## PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

In March 1987, Robert K. Dawson, the Assistant Secretary of the Army, Civil Works, suggested that a short history be written on the evolution of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986. The present history, longer and more comprehensive than either the author or the sponsor first envisioned, is the result. While focusing on the legislative evolution of one act, albeit an act of potentially substantial importance to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the history provides an overview of the development of federal water resources policy. It also helps define the many constituencies, political concerns, and bureaucratic activities that determine the federal role in water management. The work was done for the Army Corps of Engineers' Institute for Water Resources, which oversaw the project. However, I assume complete responsibility for the research, writing, and interpretation.

I am indebted to a number of individuals who contributed documents, reviewed earlier drafts, pointed out directions of inquiry, and generally lent much support. The names of those who patiently answered my questions in formal interviews are listed in the bibliography. Dr. Evan Vlachos of Colorado State University collaborated with me in many of these early interviews, helped collect documents, and constantly supported me with good humor and helpful commentary. Harry N. Cook, President of the National Waterways Conference, not only provided copies of his

organization's very informative and accurate newsletters, but also gave me a boxful of draft congressional bills that were part of the story of the Water Resources Development Act. Without Mr. Cook's generosity, many of the details of this history would have been lost. Don Cluff, formerly of the OMB Water Resources staff and now with the Corps' Headquarters, also allowed me to see his OMB files dealing with critical congressional-executive branch negotiations in the period 1984-1985.

Ernest Carlson and Eugene Stakhiv of the Institute for Water Resources, Arlene Dietz of the Corps of Engineers Navigation Data Center, and Michael Strachn and Bory Steinberg of the Corps' Headquarters provided very useful remarks on an earlier draft. In addition, Dr. Steinberg gave me a number of documents that helped strengthen various parts of the story. I also wish to acknowledge the support given to me by Kyle Schilling and Randy Hanchey, respectively, the present and former director of the Institute for Water Resources, and by my present and past supervisors in the Office of History. These include Drs. Paul Walker, Frank (Mickey) Schubert, and John Greenwood. Finally, thanks to Kathy Richardson for her splendid editing.

MARTIN REUSS Office of History Headquarters U.S. Army Corps of Engineers